



計算のきまり ⑤



名前 _____

1 □の中にあてはまる数や記号を書いて、答えを求めましょう。

$$\begin{aligned}(1) \quad 4 \times (6 + 2) &= 4 \times \boxed{6} + 4 \times \boxed{2} \\ &= \boxed{24} + \boxed{8} \\ &= \boxed{32}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(2) \quad (9 - 4) \times 8 &= 9 \times \boxed{8} - \boxed{4} \times 8 \\ &= \boxed{72} - \boxed{32} \\ &= \boxed{40}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(3) \quad 8 \times (8 - 5) &= 8 \times 8 - \boxed{8} \times 5 \\ &= \boxed{64} - \boxed{40} \\ &= \boxed{24}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(4) \quad 12 \times (8 - 2) &= 12 \times 8 - \boxed{12} \times 2 \\ &= \boxed{96} - \boxed{24} \\ &= \boxed{72}\end{aligned}$$

2 □の中にあてはまる数や式を書きましょう。

$$\begin{aligned}(1) \quad 20 \times 98 &= 20 \times (90 + \boxed{8}) \\ &= 20 \times 90 + 20 \times \boxed{8} \\ &= 1800 + \boxed{160} \\ &= \boxed{1960}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(2) \quad 20 \times 98 &= 20 \times (\boxed{100} - \boxed{2}) \\ &= 20 \times \boxed{100} - 20 \times 2 \\ &= \boxed{2000} - \boxed{40} \\ &= \boxed{1960}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(3) \quad 25 \times 20 &= 25 \times \boxed{4} \times 5 \\ &= \boxed{100} \times 5 \\ &= \boxed{500}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(4) \quad 102 \times 5 &= (\boxed{100} + \boxed{2}) \times 5 \\ &= \boxed{100} \times 5 + \boxed{2} \times \boxed{5} \\ &= \boxed{500} + \boxed{10} \\ &= \boxed{510}\end{aligned}$$