



名前 _____

1 □の中にあてはまる数や記号を書いて、答えを求めましょう。

$$\begin{aligned} (1) \quad 4 \times (6 + 2) &= 4 \times \square + 4 \times \square \\ &= \square + \square \\ &= \square \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (2) \quad (9 - 4) \times 8 &= 9 \times \square - \square \times 8 \\ &= \square - \square \\ &= \square \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (3) \quad 8 \times (8 - 5) &= 8 \times 8 - \square \times 5 \\ &= \square - \square \\ &= \square \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (4) \quad 12 \times (8 - 2) &= 12 \times 8 - 12 \times 2 \\ &= \square - \square \\ &= \square \end{aligned}$$

2 □の中にあてはまる数や式を書きましょう。

$$\begin{aligned} (1) \quad 20 \times 98 &= 20 \times (90 + \square) \\ &= 20 \times 90 + 20 \times \square \\ &= 1800 + \square \\ &= \square \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (2) \quad 20 \times 98 &= 20 \times (\square - \square) \\ &= 20 \times \square - 20 \times 2 \\ &= \square - \square \\ &= \square \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (3) \quad 25 \times 20 &= 25 \times \square \times 5 \\ &= \square \times 5 \\ &= \square \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (4) \quad 102 \times 5 &= (\square + \square) \times 5 \\ &= \square \times 5 + \square \times \square \\ &= \square + \square \\ &= \square \end{aligned}$$